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# **Product Information**

# Anti-NIK (NF-κB Inducing Kinase) produced in rabbit, IgG fraction of antiserum

Catalog Number N0149

### **Product Description**

Anti-NIK (NF- $\kappa$ B Inducing Kinase) is produced in rabbit using a peptide corresponding to amino acids 931-947 of the C-terminal of human NIK as immunogen.<sup>1</sup>

Anti-NIK (NF- $\kappa$ B Inducing Kinase) recognizes human NIK (NF- $\kappa$ B Inducing Kinase) by immunoblotting (110 kDa).

Apoptosis or programmed cell death, occurs during normal cellular differentiation and development of multicellular organisms. Apoptosis is induced by certain cytokines including TNF and Fas ligand of the TNF family through their death domain (DD)-containing receptors, TNFR1 and Fas. The death signals are transduced by a group of DD-containing adapter molecules.

Nuclear factor kappa B (NF-κB) is a ubiquitous transcription factor. It is an essential mediator of gene expression during activation of immune and inflammatory responses. NF-κB mediates the expression of a great variety of genes in response to extracellular stimuli including IL-1, TNFα, LPS, and mitogens. NIK (NF-κB inducing kinase) mediates NF- $\kappa$ B activation by IL-1, TNF $\alpha$ , and CD95. It is a serine/threonine protein kinase and a member of the mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase kinase family (MAP3K). The interaction of TRADD with TRAF2 and RIP activates NIK. Once NIK is activated, it further activates two downstream kinases, IKK $\alpha$  and IKK $\beta$ . <sup>1-9</sup> It has been shown that IKK $\alpha$  and IKK $\beta$  form a heterodimer complex that directly phosphorylates I κBs. 1-9 Once I κBs are phosphorylated, they are degraded, and consequently the active NF-κB is released. 10,11

#### Reagents

Supplied at 1 mg/ml in phosphate buffered saline, containing 0.02% sodium azide.

## **Precautions and Disclaimer**

This product is for R&D use only, not for drug, household, or other uses. Please consult the Material Safety Data Sheet for information regarding hazards and safe handling practices.

### Storage/Stability

Antibody can be stored at 2-8 °C for three months and at -20 °C for one year. As with all antibodies care should be taken to avoid repeated freeze thaw cycles. Antibodies should not be exposed to prolonged high temperatures.

#### **Product Profile**

Immunoblotting: the recommended working concentration is 1–2 μg/ml using total K562 lysate.

**Note**: In order to obtain best results and assay sensitivities of different techniques and preparations, we recommend determining optimal working dilutions by titration test.

#### References

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